

October 8, 2026

To Whom It May Concern at Intelos:

The Citizen Lab, an interdisciplinary laboratory based at the Munk School of Global Affairs & Public Policy, University of Toronto, is currently researching the Israeli advertising company Discover-Tech Ltd.

Background

We found that Discover-Tech Ltd. facilitates the delivery of mercenary spyware via targeted advertisements. Our research establishes that Discover-Tech operates a platform called Controlium that enables multiple mercenary spyware partners to de-anonymize, fingerprint, and automatically infect devices the moment an advertisement is rendered.

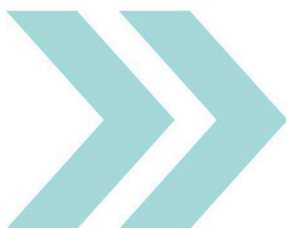
Our research finds that Discover-Tech Ltd. works closely with mercenary hacking company Candiru, and that it is linked to additional mercenary spyware and intelligence threat actors including Intelos and Bindecy.

Research findings with respect to Intelos

- We found users logging into Discover-Tech Ltd.'s Controlium system from IP addresses linked to domains that we consider to be associated with Intelos.
- We also found that the websites intelos[.]io and discover-tech[.]io were published from a single Wix user account between at least September 2023 and February 2026.

We plan to publish a report reflecting our research. Provided we receive your response by 9 am ET on October 13, 2026, we will publish any response you provide us in full along with our research report. All correspondence with your company will be considered public and included with the final research report.

Sincerely,



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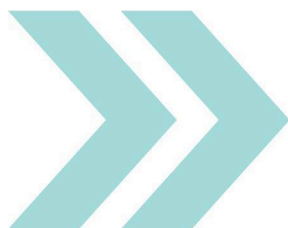
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